

# Core Course #5: Citizenship and Social Cohesion

This Core Course is part of the third block of the Doctoral Program of the nccr – on the move (Module-related introduction to theories and concepts) and is organized by module two, with support from the Network Office, in combination with the Research Day on Citizenship and Social Cohesion.

## General Description

The course has the objective to shine light on theoretical and normative approaches of citizenship. This covers a variety of thematic in-depths analyses, including a theoretical discussion, a practical study of exclusionary mechanisms based on a Swiss example, as well as a psycho sociological perspective on immigration. The course will begin with a speed dating session, followed by three interactive sessions.

## Requirements

Doctoral Students are expected to read the compulsory texts since they will be discussed during the course. The compulsory readings (pdf) can be downloaded here:

<https://drive.switch.ch/index.php/s/UYb0fg06UQXDKqY>

## Date and Place

The course takes place on Friday 22 November 2019 at the University of Neuchâtel, Rue Abram-Louis-Breguet 2, Room 2.310.

## Timetable of the Course

10:00 - 10:15	Introduction and Welcome <i>Christin Achermann, University of Neuchâtel</i>
10:15 - 11:15	Speed Dating <i>Lisa Borrelli, HES-SO Wallis-Valais</i>
11:15 - 11:30	Coffee break
11:30 - 13:00	Theoretical and Normative Approaches on Citizenship <i>Matteo Gianni, University of Geneva</i>
13:00 - 13:45	Lunch break
13:45 - 15:15	Normative Context, Prejudice, and Immigration: A Social Psychological Approach <i>Eva Green, University of Lausanne</i> <i>Juan Falomir-Pichastor, University of Geneva</i>
15:15 - 15:30	Coffee break
15:30 - 17:00	Swiss Migration Law in Context of In/Exclusion: A Case-File Approach <i>Stefanie Kurt, HES-SO Valais-Wallis</i>

## Theoretical and Normative Approaches on Citizenship

Matteo Gianni, University of Geneva

### Abstract

This session addresses the theoretical and normative approaches to citizenship: liberal, communitarian, republican and critical. It will start with a reflection around the issue of cultural difference and diversity. This will be followed by a debate on the implicit and explicit understandings of social cohesion, integration and their relation to citizenship.

### Compulsory Readings

Barry, Brian. 2001. "The Muddles of Multiculturalism." *New Left Review*, 8 (March-April): 49-71.

Young, Iris. 1989. "Polity and Group Difference: A Critique of the Ideal of Universal Citizenship." *Ethics*, 99 (2): 250-274

### Additional Reading

Gianni, Matteo. 2017. The Migration-Mobility Nexus: Rethinking Citizenship and Integration as Processes. In: Anna Triandafyllidou (Ed.). *Multicultural Governance in a Mobile World*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, pp. 205-224

## Swiss Migration Law in Context of In/Exclusion: A Case-File Approach

Stefanie Kurt, HES-SO Valais-Wallis

### Abstract

This session aims to improve and strengthen knowledge on Swiss migration law. After a short introduction on the basics of the Swiss migration law framework, the Ph.D. Students will have the opportunity to read and to discuss excerpts of two case files that deal with the withdrawal of a residence permit. The session will end with a debate on what the Swiss integration stage model tells us about citizenship and social cohesion.

### Reading Guidelines

The two case files are in French and in German: passive knowledge of one of these languages is required. Please note that the text of Daniela Turnherr is using old names/terms of certain laws, but the described mechanisms do not differ so much from the current ones (we will have a look at this together). Please have a look at the website <https://www.ch.ch/en/entry-stay-switzerland/> and pay attention to the different permits: what types of permits do you find? who can enter/stay in Switzerland, what are the conditions?

### Compulsory Reading

Turnherr, Daniela. 2017. "Migration Law in Switzerland: An Overview." *Journal of Migration and Social Integration*, 2 (1): 41-61.

### Additional Readings

Achermann, Alberto, Boillet, Véronique, Caroni, Martina, Epiney, Astrid, Künzli, Jörg, Uebersax, Peter (eds). 2018. *Jahrbuch für Migrationsrecht / Annuaire du Droit de la Migration, 2017/2018*. Stämpfli Verlag, Bern.

Amarelle, Cesla, Nguyen, Minh Son, Christen, Nathalie (eds). 2012. "Migrations et Regroupement Familial." *Pratiques en droit des migrations*, Stämpfli AG, Bern.

Amarelle, Cesla (ed). 2012. "L'Intégration des Étrangers à l'Épreuve du Droit Suisse, Fondements et Applications Pratiques." *Pratiques en droit des migrations*, Stämpfli AG, Bern.

Amarelle, Cesla, Ngyuen, Minh Son (eds). 2011. "Les Renvois et Leur Exécution, Perspectives Internationales, Européenne et Suisse." *Pratiques en droit des migrations*. Stämpfli AG, Bern.

Amarelle, Cesla, Ngyuen, Minh Son (eds). 2010. "Migrations et Économie, L'accès des Étrangers à la Vie Économique: les Normes et Leur Application." *Pratiques en droit des migrations*, Stämpfli AG, Bern.

Amarelle, Cesla, Ngyuen, Minh Son. 2014-2017. *Code annoté de droit des migrations*, Vol. I-V (droits humains, loi fédérale sur les étrangers, accord sur la libre circulation des personnes, loi fédérale sur l'asile, loi fédérale sur la nationalité, Stämpfli Verlag AG, Bern.

- Caroni, Martina, Scheiber, Nicole, Preisig, Christa, Zoetewij, Margarite (eds). 2018. "Migrationsrecht", *Stämpfli Verlag*.
- Gutzwiller, Céline. 2016. *Droit de la Nationalité Suisse, Acquisition, perte et perspectives*. Schulthess Verlag, Zurich.
- Kurt, Stefanie. 2017. "Nouvelles Exigences en Matière d'Intégration des Étrangers, in: *plaidoyer* 2017 (4) : 20-24.
- Kurt, Stefanie. 2017. *A Modest Start: Integration Policies in the Field of Asylum*, in: Highlights #2, E-Magazine nccr – on the move.
- Kurt, Stefanie. 2017. *Fast-Tracking Full Citizenship in the Context of the Swiss Integration Stage Model*, nccr – on the move Working Paper #15.
- Kurt, Stefanie. 2018. "La Gestione dell'Integrazione da parte dello Stato: panoramica del modello, d'integrazione graduale, in: *Terra Cognita*, 32: p. 64-66.
- Marks-Sultan, Géraldine, Kurt, Stefanie, Leyvraz, Didier and Sprumont, Dominique. 2016. "The Legal and Ethical Aspects of the Right to Health of Migrants in Switzerland", in: *Public Health Reviews*, 2016 37:15, 6 October 2016.
- Spescha, Marc, Zünd, Andreas, Hruschka, Constantin, Thür, Hanspeter, Bolzli, Peter (eds). 2015. "Migrationsrecht Kommentar." *Orel Füssli*, 4th edition, Zurich.
- von Rütte, Barbara. 2017. "Die Erleichterte Einbürgerung für Jugendliche der Dritten Generation." *Jusletter*, 14 March.
- von Rütte, Barbara. 2017. "Das Neue Bürgerrechtsgesetz." *Schweizerische Anwaltsrevue*, 5: p. 202-214.

## Normative Context, Prejudice and Immigration: A Social Psychological Approach

Eva Green, University of Lausanne

Juan-Falomir Pichastor, University of Geneva

### Abstract

The main goal of this session is to provide an overview of the social psychological processes underlying current day anti-immigration prejudice. Classic and recent theorizing (normative influence, social identity, intergroup threat and contact) will be overviewed and experimental as well as survey research will be presented. This session will also cover research conducted during the first phase of the NCCR, in which we investigated the interplay between social norms and intergroup contact on nationals' attitudes towards immigrants.

### Compulsory Readings

Green, Eva G. T. and Staerklé, Christian. 2013. Migration and Multiculturalism. L. Huddy, D. O. Sears, & J. Levy (Eds.) *Oxford handbook of Political Psychology*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, pp. 852-889.

Guimond, Serge, de la Sablonnière, Roxane, and Nugier, Armelle. 2014. Living in a Multicultural World: Intergroup Ideologies and the Societal Context of Intergroup Relations, *European Review of Social Psychology*, 25 (1): 142-188

### Additional Readings

Crandall, Christian S. and Eshleman, Amy. 2003. "A Justification–Suppression Model of the Expression and Experience of Prejudice." *Psychological Bulletin*, 129 : 414-446.

Esses, Victoria M., Medianu, Stelian, Hamilton, Leah, Lapshina, Natalia. 2015. Psychological Perspectives on Immigration and Acculturation. In M. Mikulincer, P. R. Shaver, J. F. Dovidio, & J. A. Simpson (Eds.), *APA Handbooks in Psychology. APA Handbook of Personality and Social Psychology, Vol. 2. Group processes* (pp. 423-445). Washington, DC, US: American Psychological Association.

Falomir-Pichastor, Juan M. and Mugny, Gabriel. 2013. "Understanding Attitudes Towards Immigrants: The Double Edge of Heterogeneous National Identities and Egalitarian Norms on Attitudes Towards Immigrants." *Psicología Política*, 46, 11-36.

Green, Eva G. T., Visintin, Emilio P., Sarrasin, Oriane, and Hewstone, Miles. 2019. "When Integration Policies Shape the Impact of Intergroup Contact on Threat Perceptions: A Multilevel Study Across 20 European Countries." *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*. DOI: 10.1080/1369183X.2018.1550159

Hewstone, Miles, Swart, Hermann. 2011. "Fifty-odd Years Inter-group Contact: From Hypothesis to Integrated Theory." *British Journal of Social Psychology*, 50, 374-386.

Jetten, Jolanda. 2019. "The Wealth Paradox: Prosperity and Opposition to Immigration." *European Journal of Social Psychology*. DOI:10.1002/ejsp.2552

Verkuyten, Maykel, Yogeeswaran, Kumar. 2017. "The Social Psychology of Intergroup Toleration: A Roadmap for Theory and Research." *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 21, 72-96.

Visintin, Emilio P., Green, Eva G.T., Falomir-Pichastor, Juan M. and Berent, Jacques. 2019. "Intergroup contact moderates the influence of social norms on prejudice." *Group Processes & Intergroup Relations*. DOI: 10.1177/1368430219839485